**MAKING COMPARISON**

**INTRODUCING DIFFERENCES**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Generally, there is** | **a significant difference** | **between A & B** |
| **A wide disparity** | **in + (Noun e.g. the consumption**  **of 2 types of meat)** |

**COMPARISON STRUCTURES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **In contrast (to B),**  **In comparison (with B),** | **A is** | **larger/smaller**  **higher/lower** | **by X**  **by a narrow margin** |
| ***In comparison with beef consumption, chicken consumption is higher by 20 kg*** | | | |
| **A is just/well** | **under/over** | **X** | **(larger/smaller**  **higher/lower) than B** |
| ***Chicken consumption is just over 20kg higher than beef consumption*** | | | |
| **A is** | **under/over** | **twice**  **two/three times** | **as large/great/high as B** |
| ***Chicken consumption is just over twice as high as beef consumption*** | | | |
| **Subject uses/produces** | **more/less/fewer** | **Noun** | **than Noun** |
| ***People consumed more chicken than beef*** | | | |
| **A** | **is** | **considerably**  **marginally** | **greater/ smaller**  **higher/lower than B** |
| ***Chicken consumption is considerably higher than beef consumption*** | | | |
| **A is** | **almost** | **As (large/high) as that in** | **B** |
| ***Beef consumption is almost as high as chicken consumption*** | | | |